

AME554-Additive Manufacturing Technologies

## Project Presentation

# COVID-19 Killer- A Smart Alcohol Sanitizing Robot

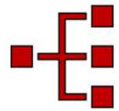
Chih-Yi Wu 2700335481  
Jiaoran Wang 6205909903  
Yaan Wang 7849395029

18/11/20

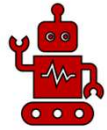
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# Contents

⋮



- Goals and Background



- Additive Manufacturing

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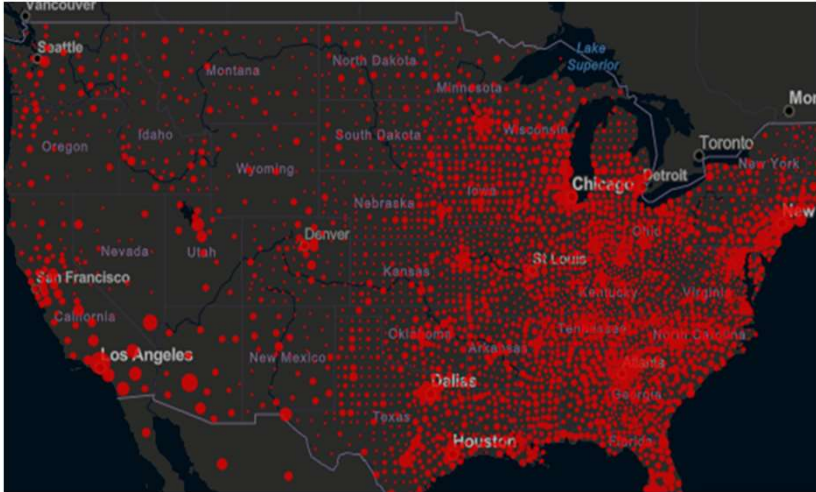
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- Conclusions & Future Works

# Background



**Time-consuming  
And Laborious**

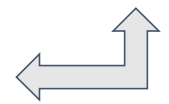
**Difficult To  
Reach Narrow  
Places**

**Expensive  
Equipment**

**Wild COVID-19 Spreading**



**Floor Sanitation**



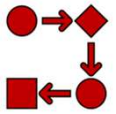
**Fully Automatic**



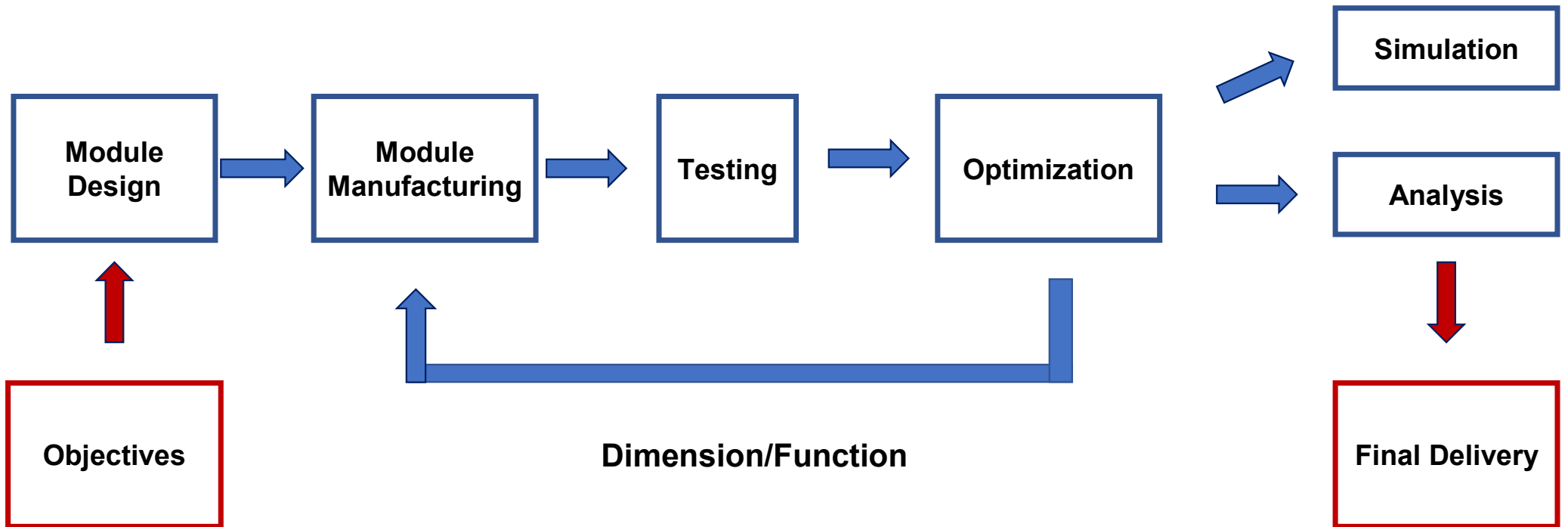
**Small Size**



**Low Cost**



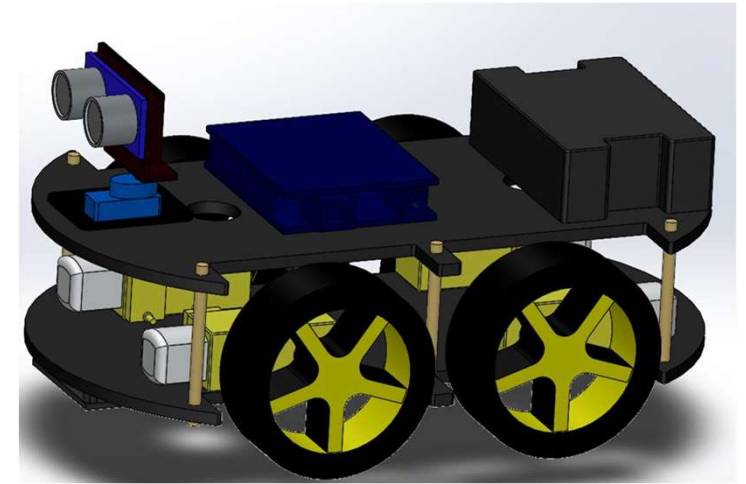
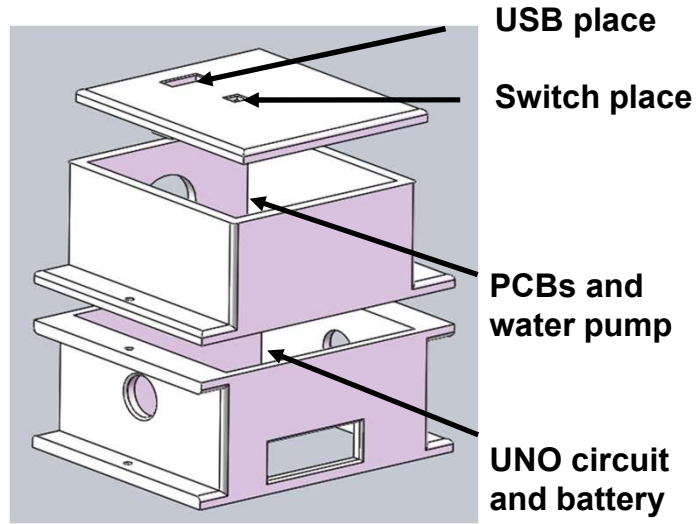
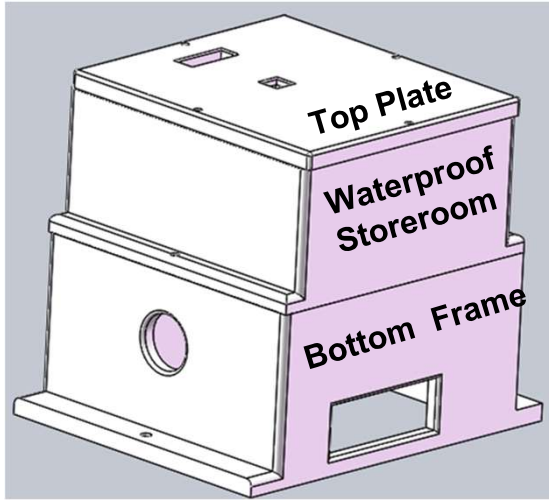
## Production process diagram





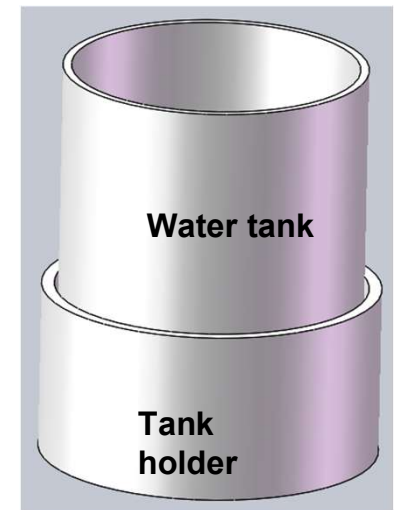
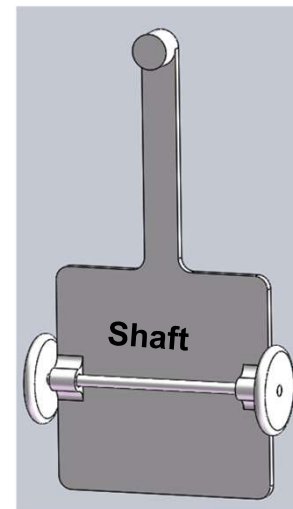
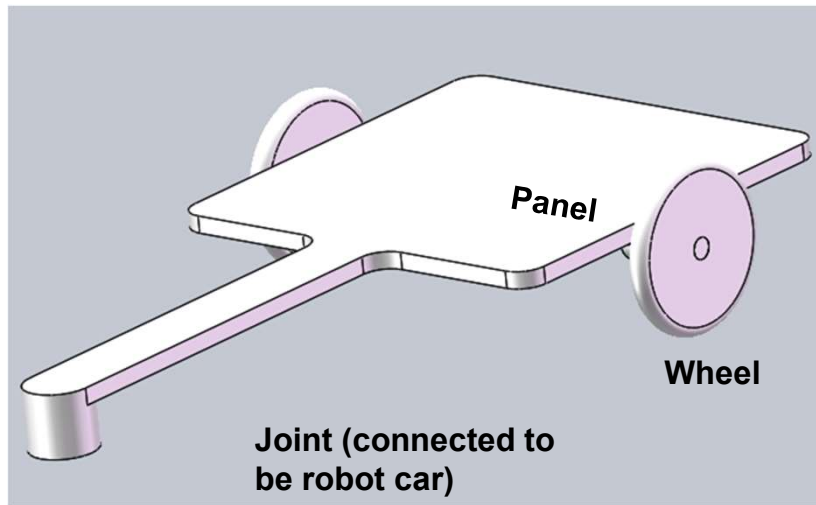
# Prototyping





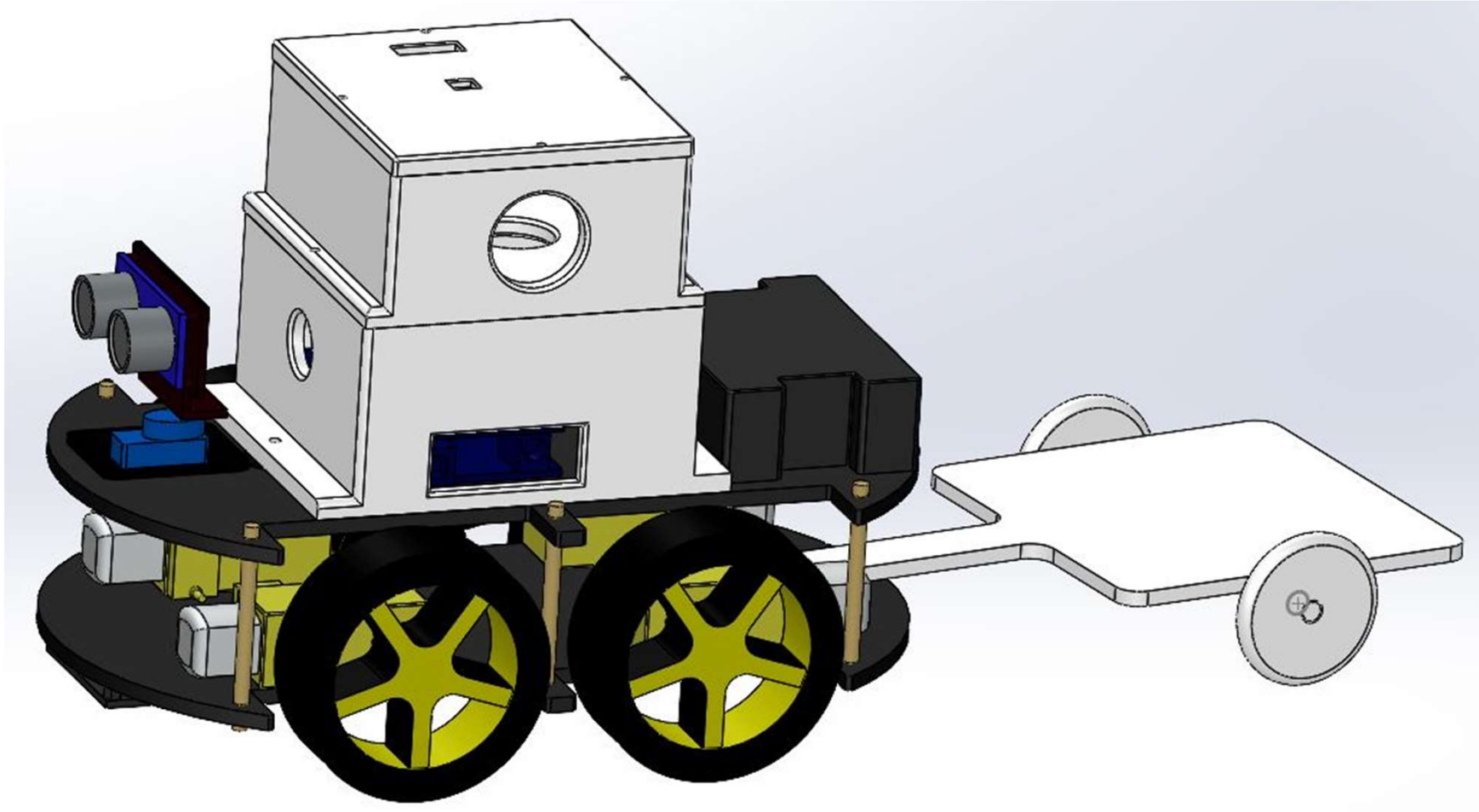
□ Isolation shelves

□ Robot CAR



□ Trailer

□ Water



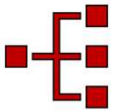
□ CAD Assembly




# Components

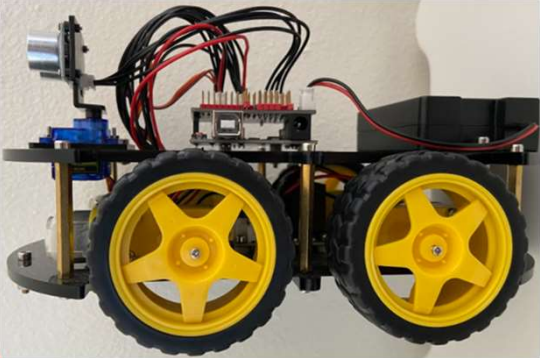






# Components

**Robot Car** 



+

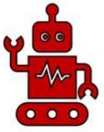
**Disinfectant Spraying Device** 



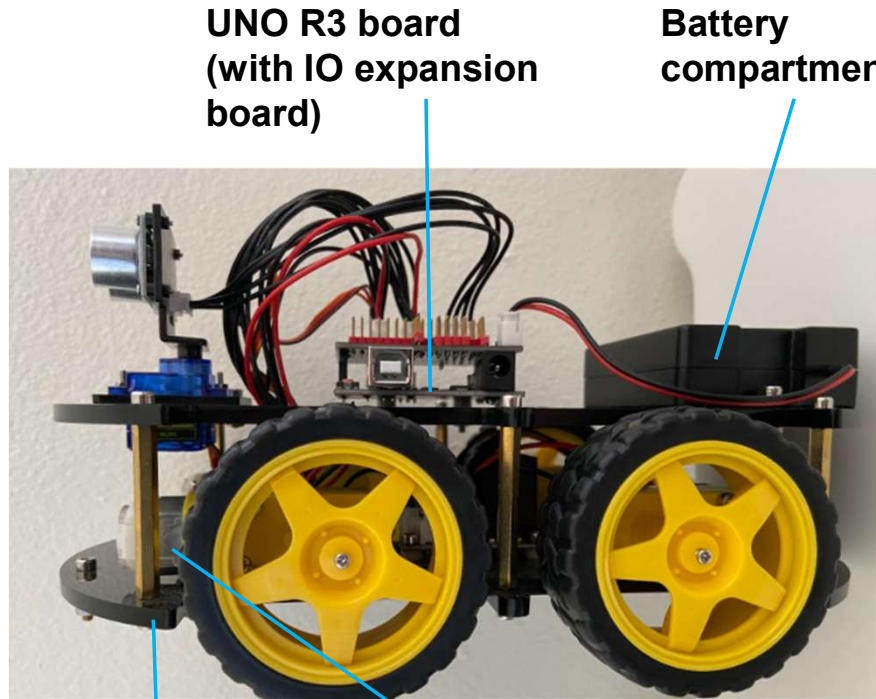
+

**3D Printed Components** 





# Robot Car Components

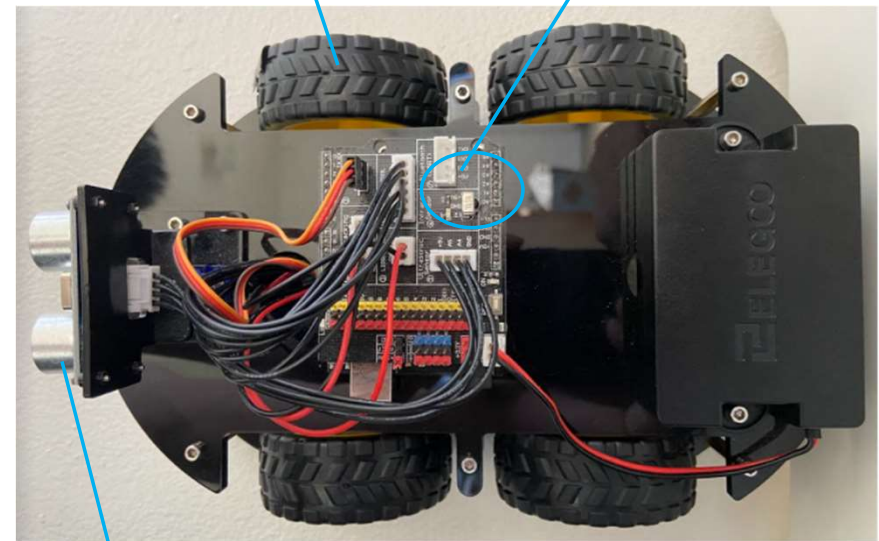


UNO R3 board  
(with IO expansion board)

Battery compartment

Line tracking module

DC motor\*4



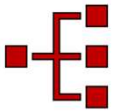
Wheels

Infrared receiver


Ultrasonic sensor

## Control Methods:

- Infrared Control
- **Obstacle Avoidance**
- Line Tracking
- Bluetooth Control
- Write-in Path Planning



# Components

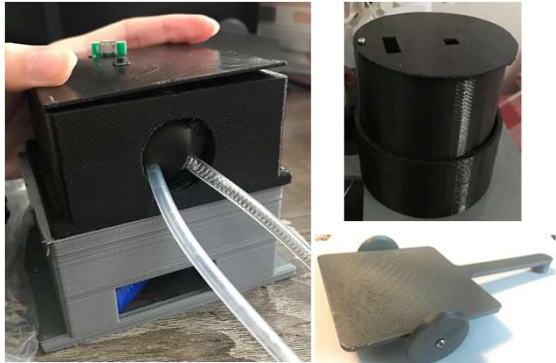
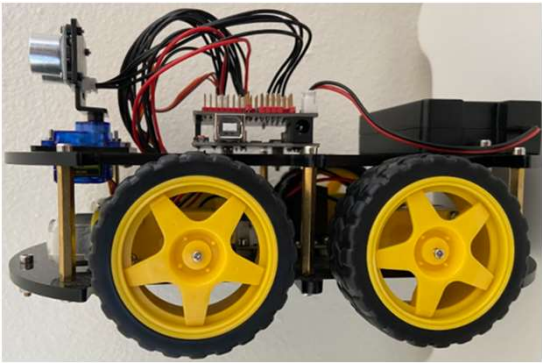
Robot Car 



Disinfectant Spraying Device 



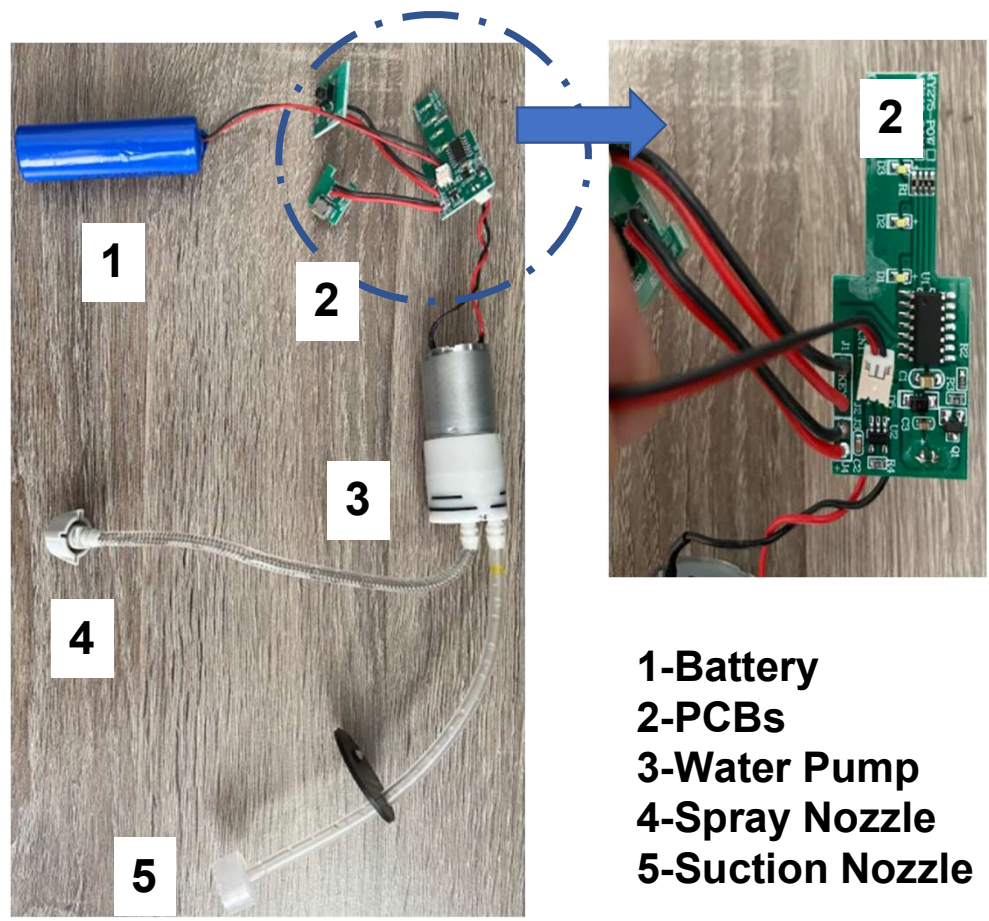
3D Printed Components 





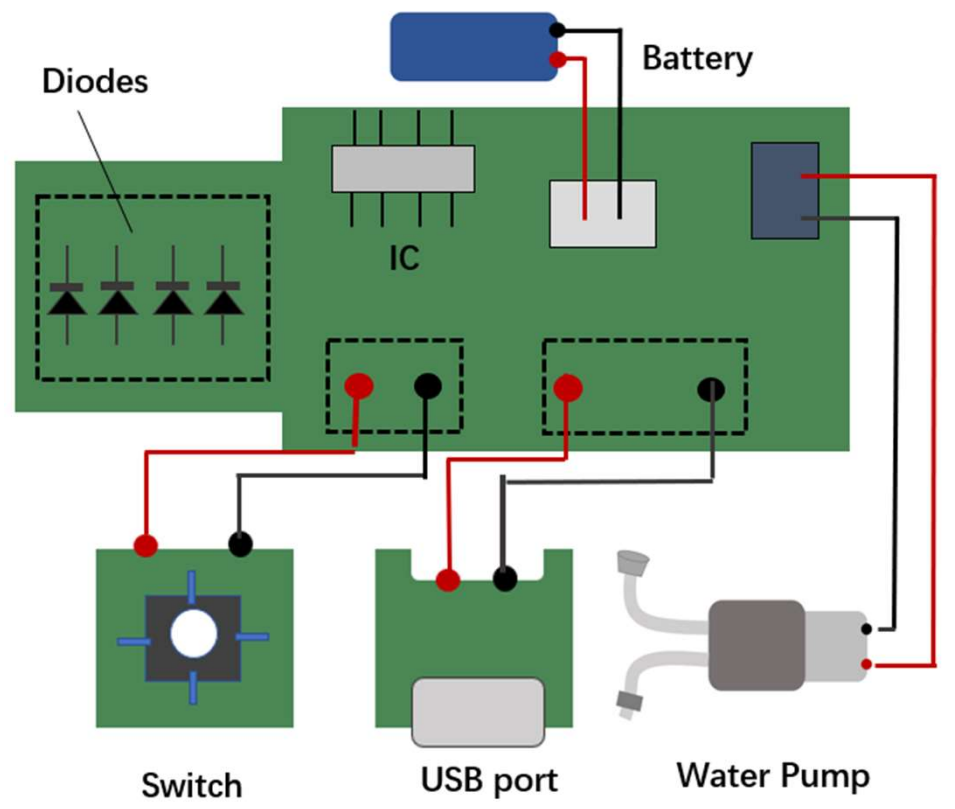


# Disinfectant Spraying Device

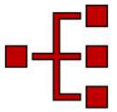


- 1-Battery
- 2-PCBs
- 3-Water Pump
- 4-Spray Nozzle
- 5-Suction Nozzle


● Spray System Components




● 2- PCB Schematic




# Components

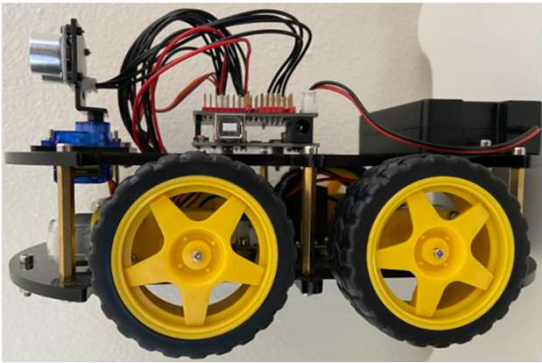
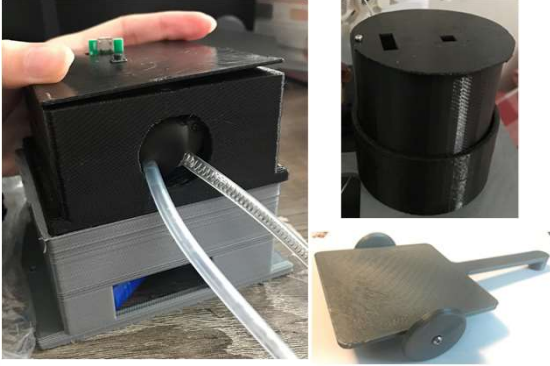
Robot Car 

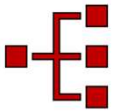


Disinfectant Spraying Device 

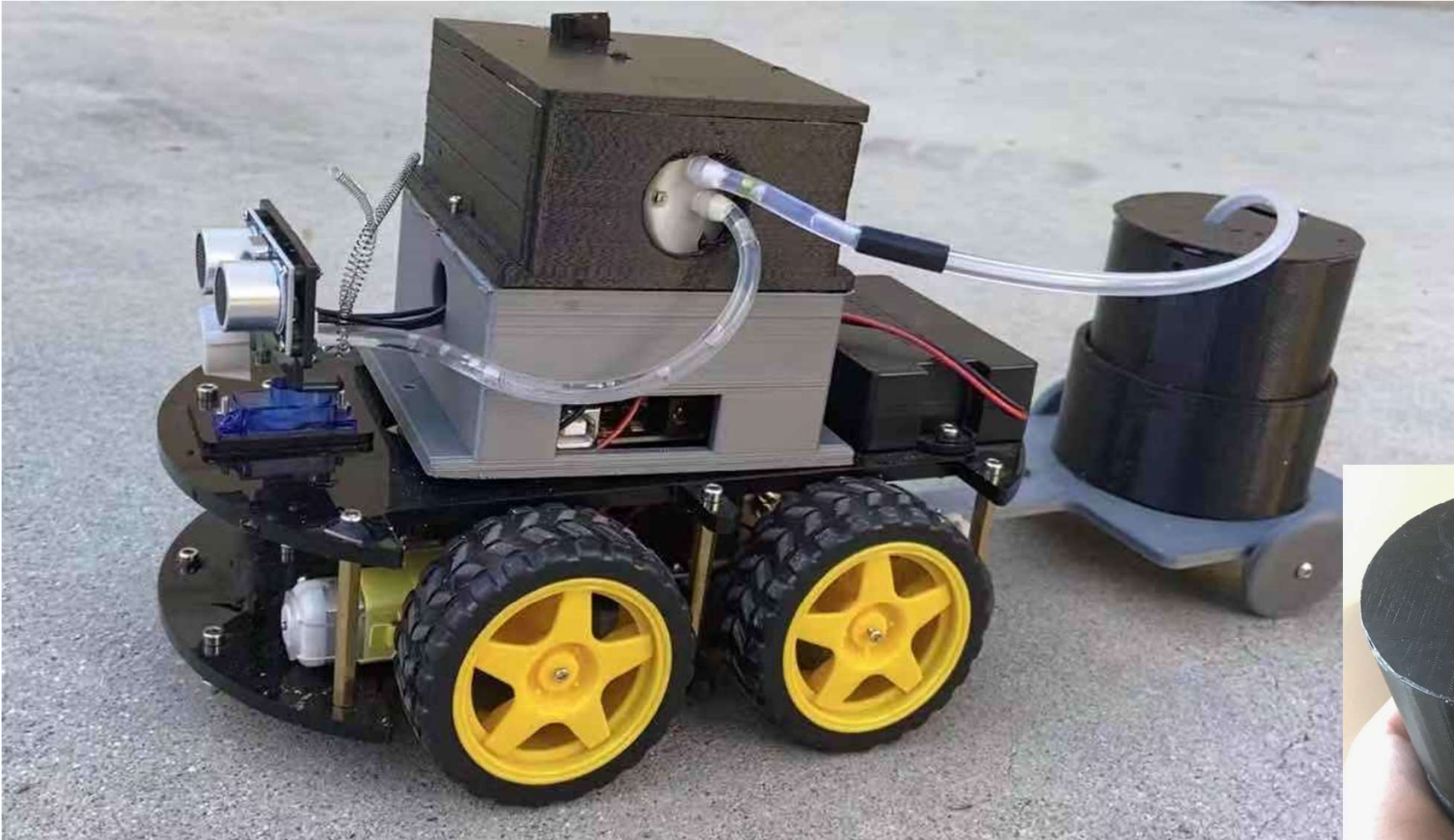


3D Printed Components 





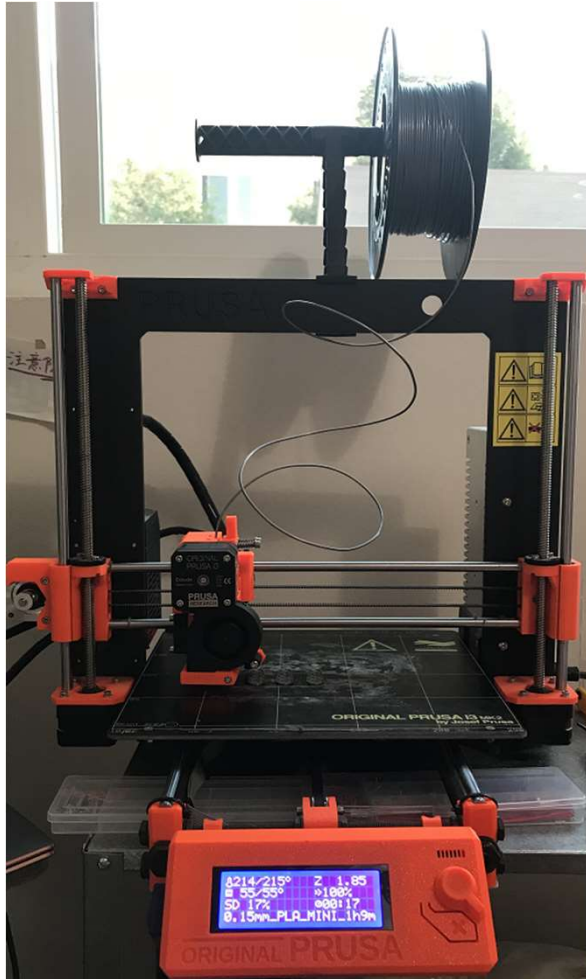
# Components



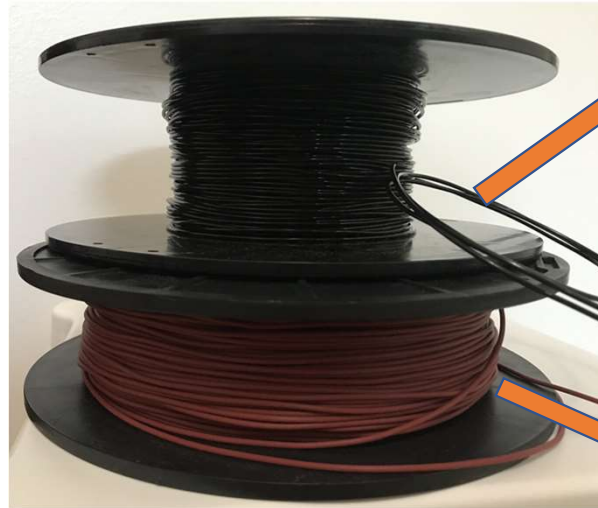




# 3D Printer and Filament Material



• PRUSA i3 MK2



## • Filament Spools



1. PLA (1.5mm grey)
2. PLA (1.5mm black)
3. TPU (3.0mm blue)
4. TPU (1.5mm red)



# 3D Printer Interface



C:\1\ PrusaSlicer-2.2.0 based on Slic3r

File Edit Window View Configuration Help

Plater Print Settings Filament Settings Printer Settings

Feature type

- Perimeter
- External perimeter
- Overhang perimeter
- Internal infill
- Solid infill
- Top solid infill
- Bridge infill
- Gap fill
- Skirt
- Support material
- Support material interface
- Wipe tower
- Custom

**1 Sliced-model preview interface**

ORIGINAL PRUSA i3 MK2  
by Josef Prusa

20.15 (58)

**2 Parameter**

Print settings : 0.35mm FAST

Filament : Prusament PLA

Printer : Original Prusa i3 MK2S

Supports : None

Infill : 20% Brim :

**3 Model Adjustment**

Object manipulation

Name: body459832

	X	Y	Z	
Position:	129.69	145.84	0	mm
Rotate:	0	0	0	°
Scale factors:	100	100	100	%
Size:	80	90	20	mm

**4 Sliced**

Sliced Info

Used Filament (m)	9.75
Used Filament (mm <sup>3</sup> )	23459.27
Used Filament (g)	29.09
Cost	0.73

View Feature type Show Feature types  Travel  Retractions  Unretractions

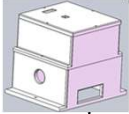
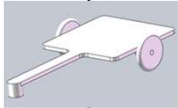

Export G-code

Slicing complete...





## Summary of Model Printing Information

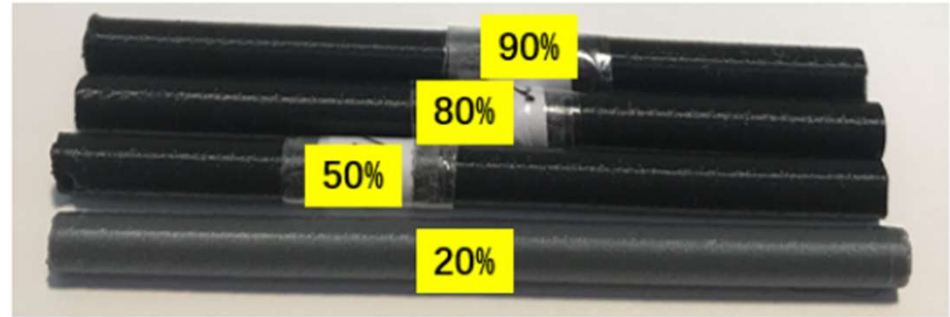
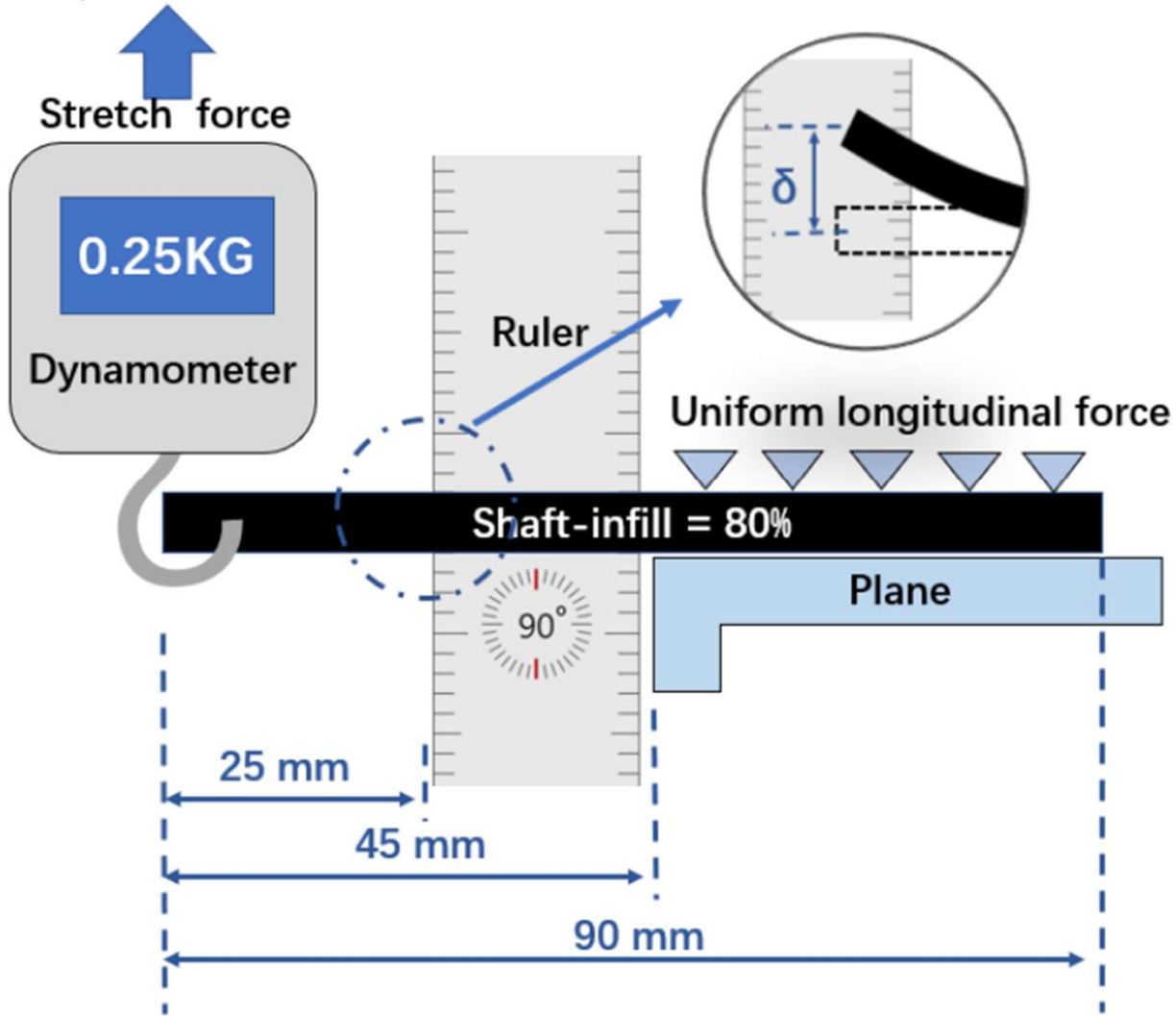
Name		Infill (%)	Infill shape	Filament width(mm)	Method	Time	Weight(g)
 <b>Isolation shelf</b>	Top plate	10%	Rectangular	0.35	FAST	1h15m	26.9
	Storeroom	20%				3h4m	70.5
	Bottom Frame					3h20m	72.6
 <b>Trailer</b>	wheel	20%	Concentric	0.10	DETAIL	33m	4.2
	Panel		Triangular	0.20	NORMAL	2h52m	40.1
	Shaft	50%	Triangular + Concentric	0.10	DETAIL	1h2m	2.3
	Shaft (for experiment use)	20%				50m	1.9
		80%				1h18m	2.7
		90%				1h22m	2.9
 <b>Water Tank</b>	Tank	20%	Concentric	0.35	FAST	1h59m	50.1
	Tank Holder					2h1m	44.4



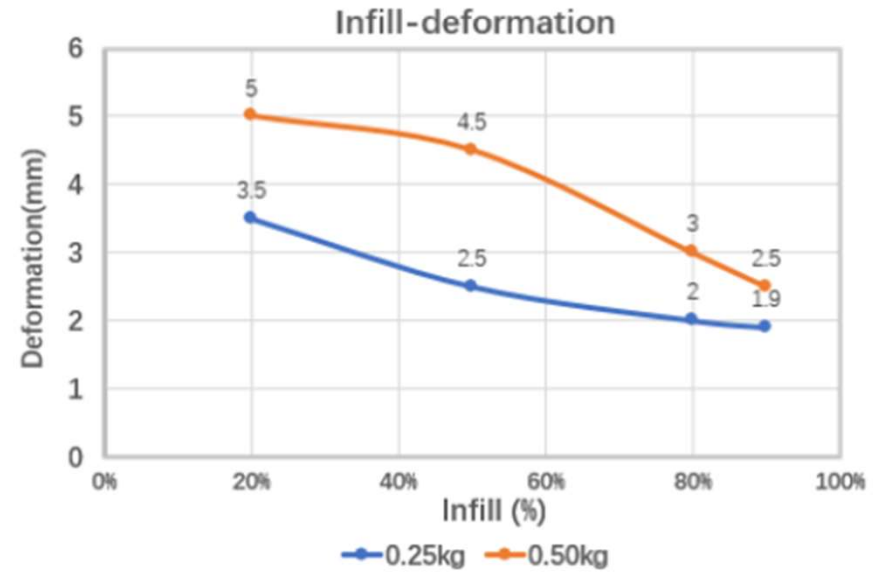
# Multichip Antenna Printing



# Lateral Force Testing



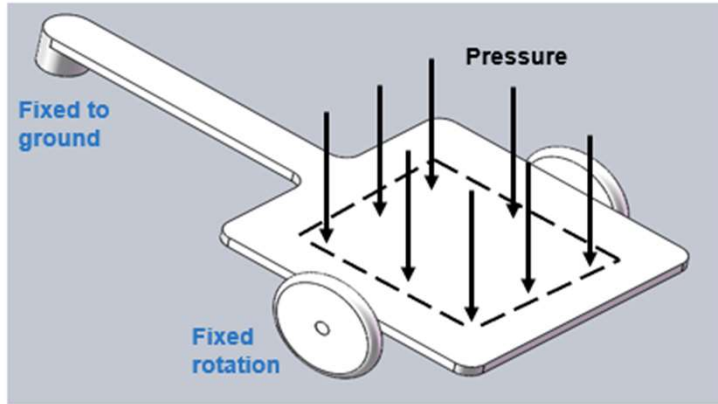
✓ Shaft with different infill(%)



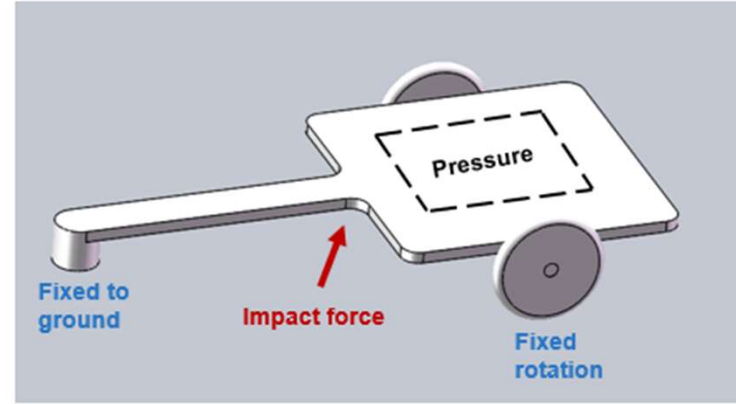
✓ Deformation Curve



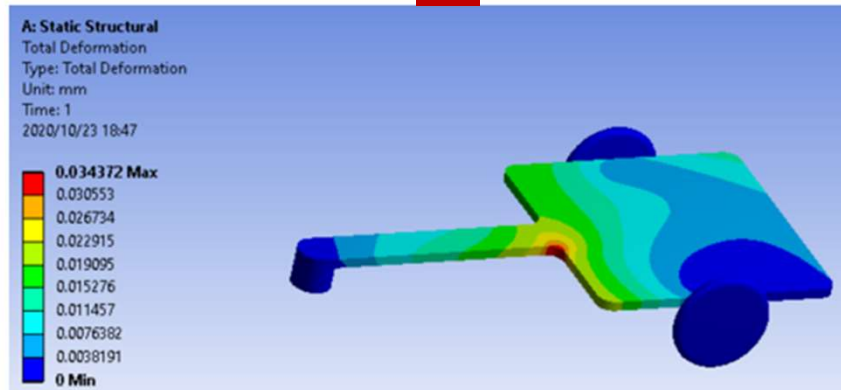
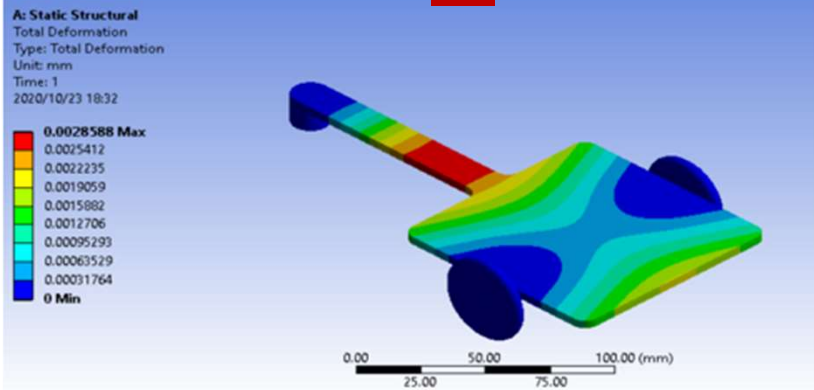
# Trailer FEA

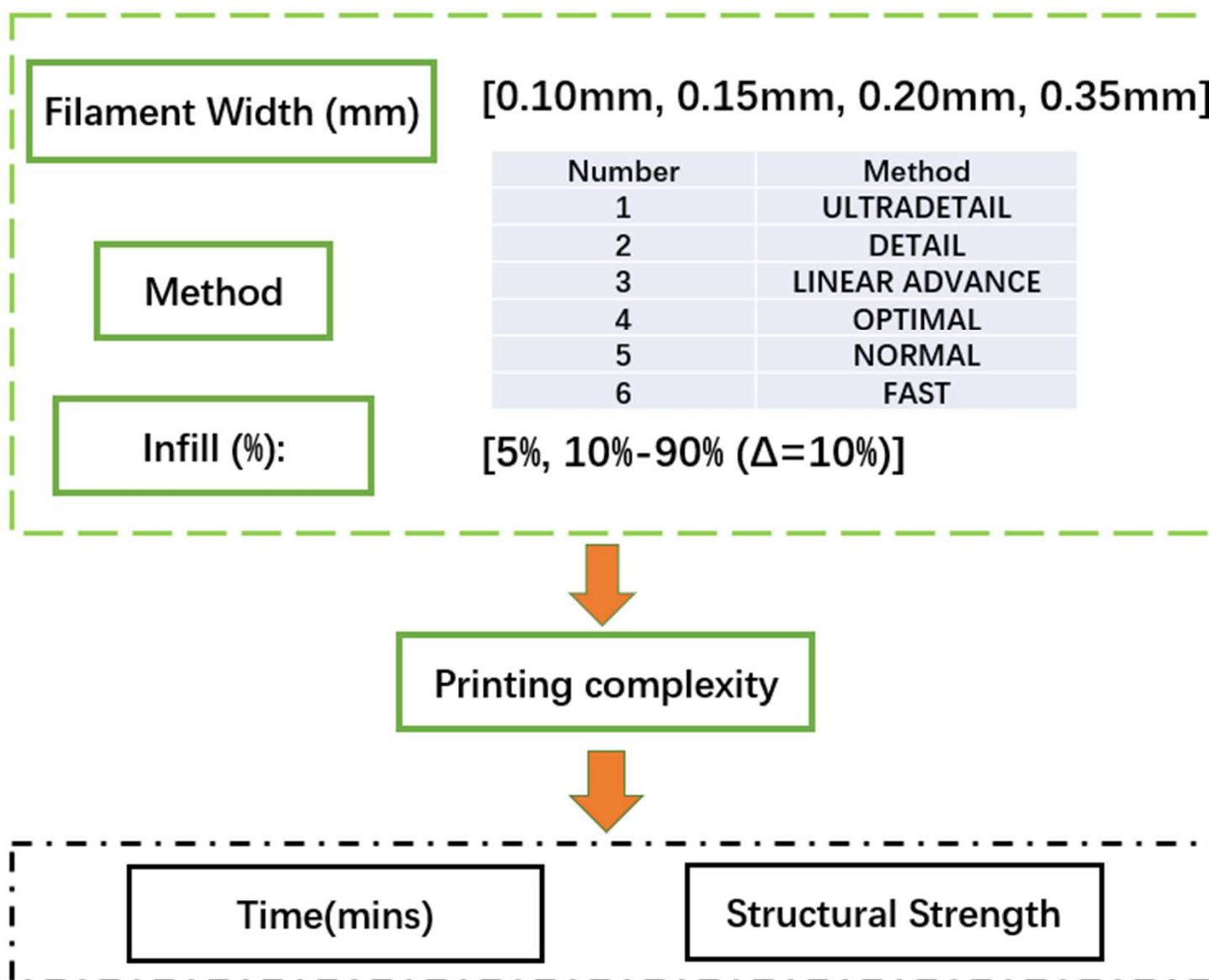


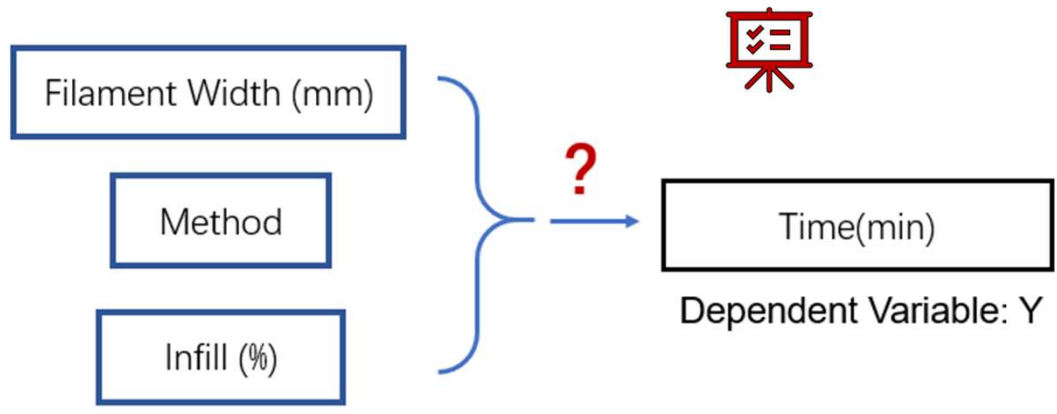
1



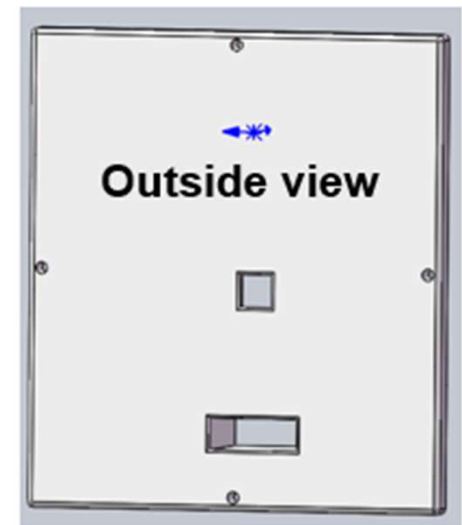
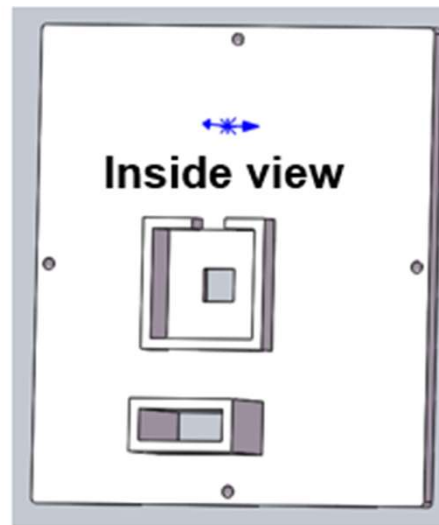
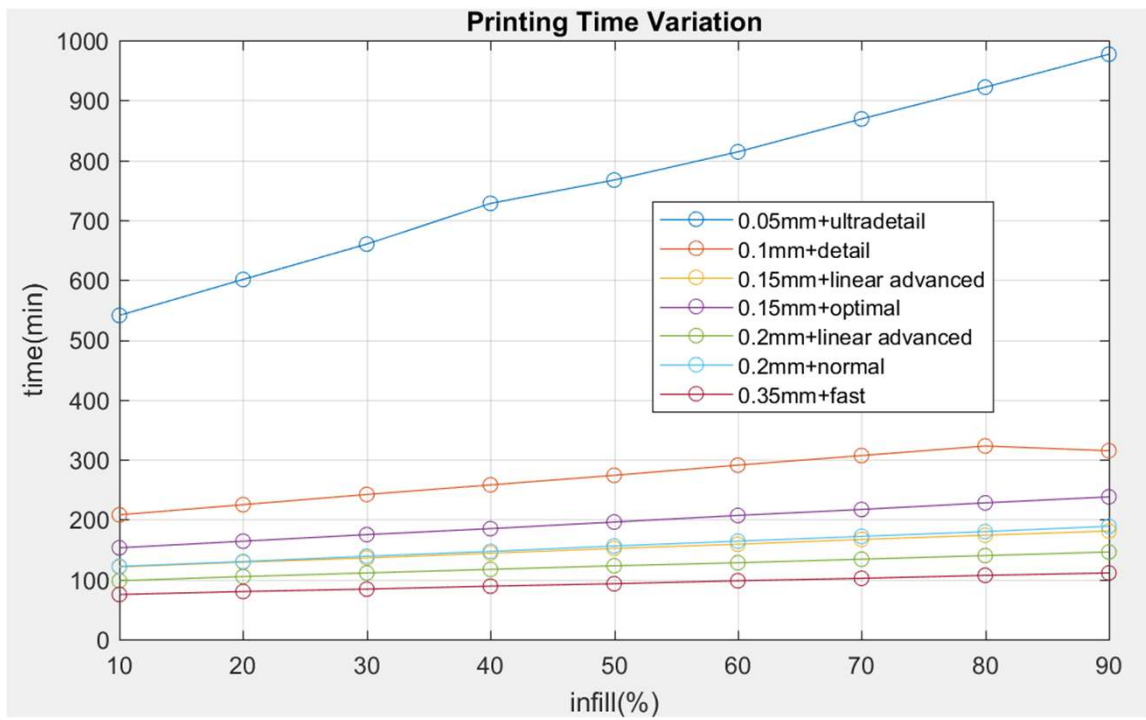
2





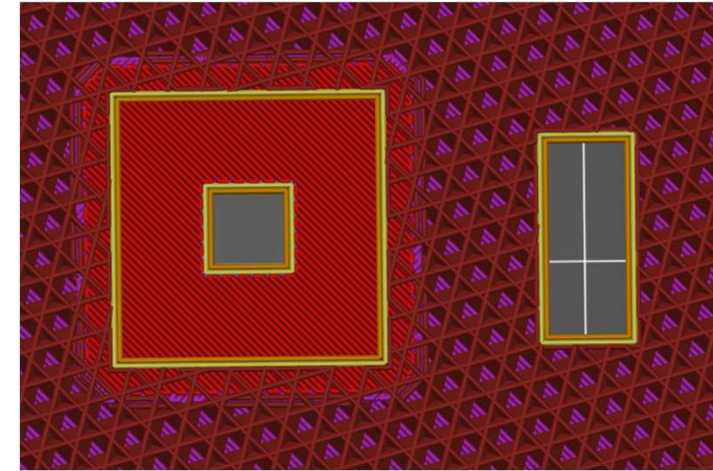
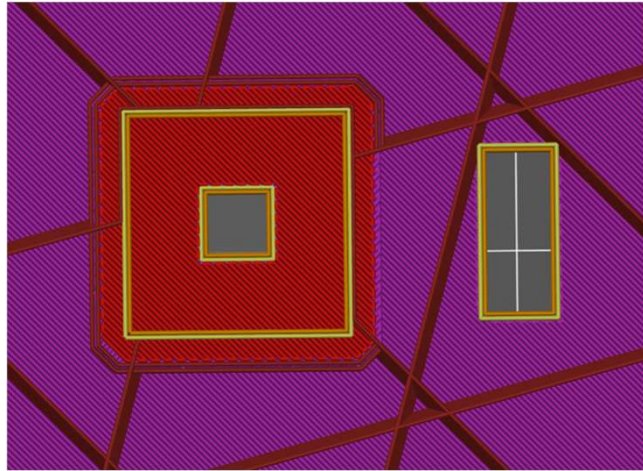
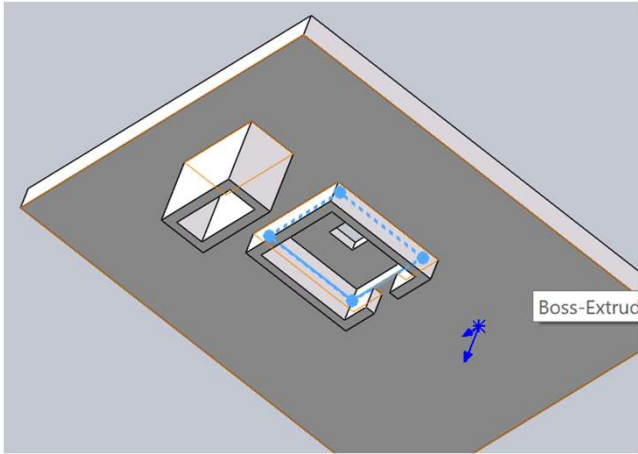


Independent Variable: [X1, X2, X3]





# PRUSA i3 MK2-infill setting



Simple  Advanced  Expert

Print settings :

0.10mm DETAIL

Filament :

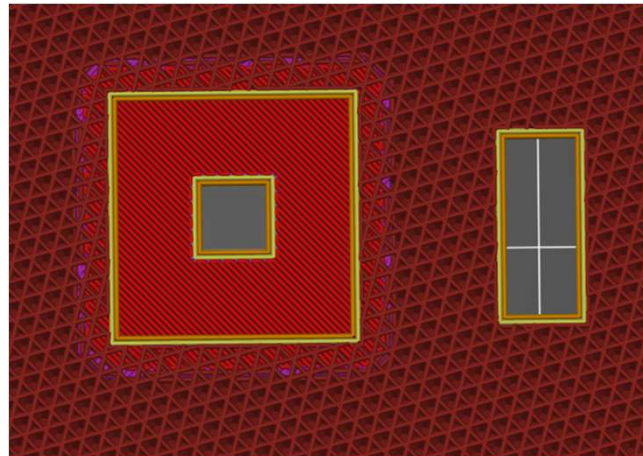
Prusament PLA

Printer :

Original Prusa i3 MK2S

Supports:  None

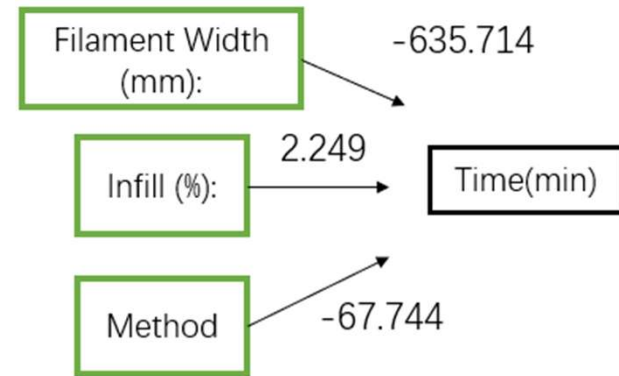
Infill:  20%  Brim:



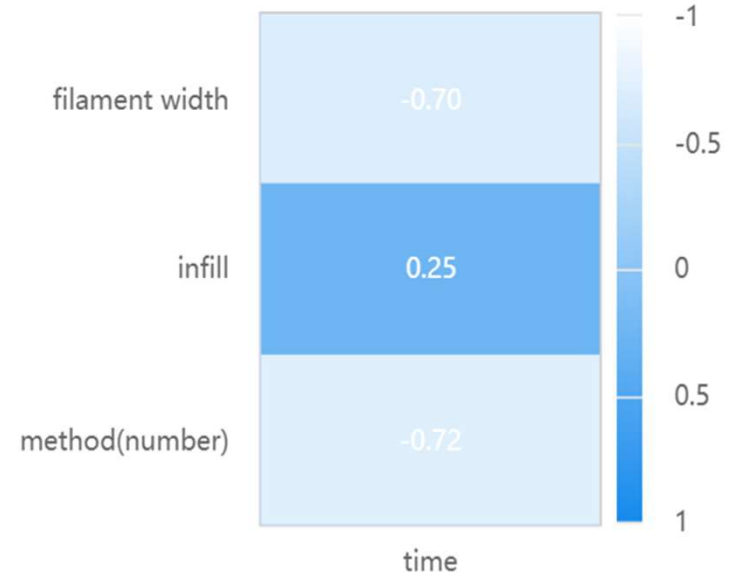
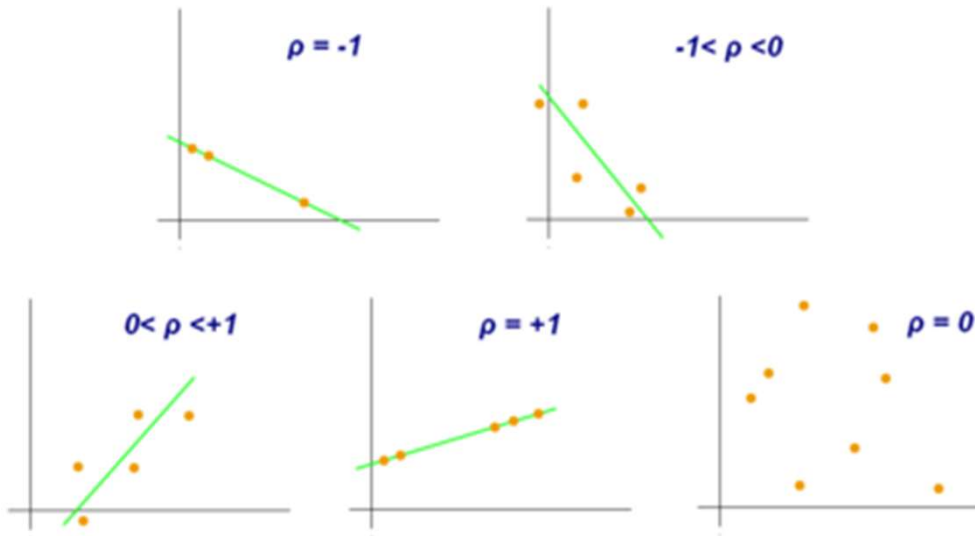


## Parameter → Printing Efficiency (time)

$$\text{Time(min)} = 494.241 - 635.714 * \text{Filament\_Width(mm)} + 2.249 * \text{Infill} - 67.744 * \text{Method(i)}$$



### ➤ Linear Regression Analysis



### ➤ Pearson Correlation Analysis



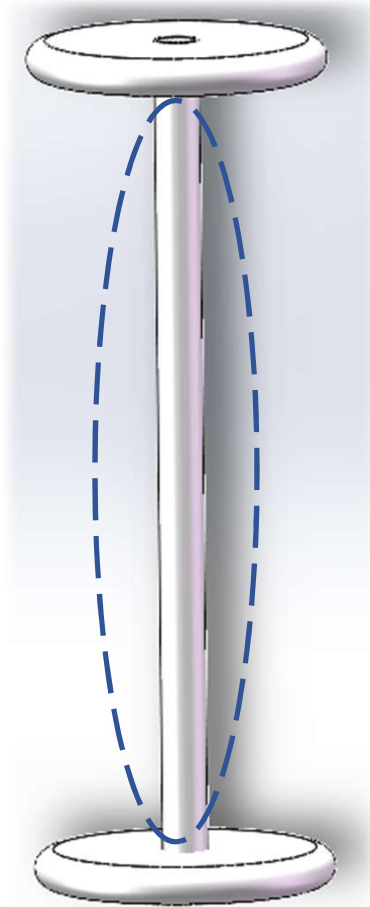


# Problems and Optimization

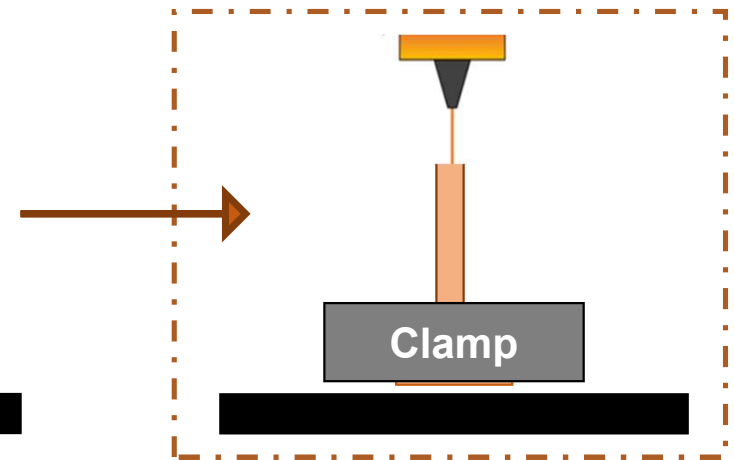
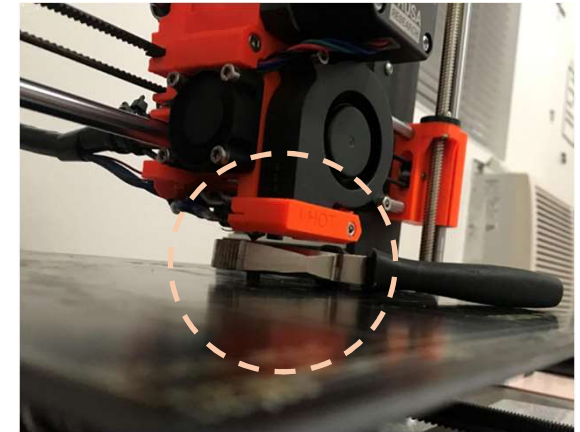
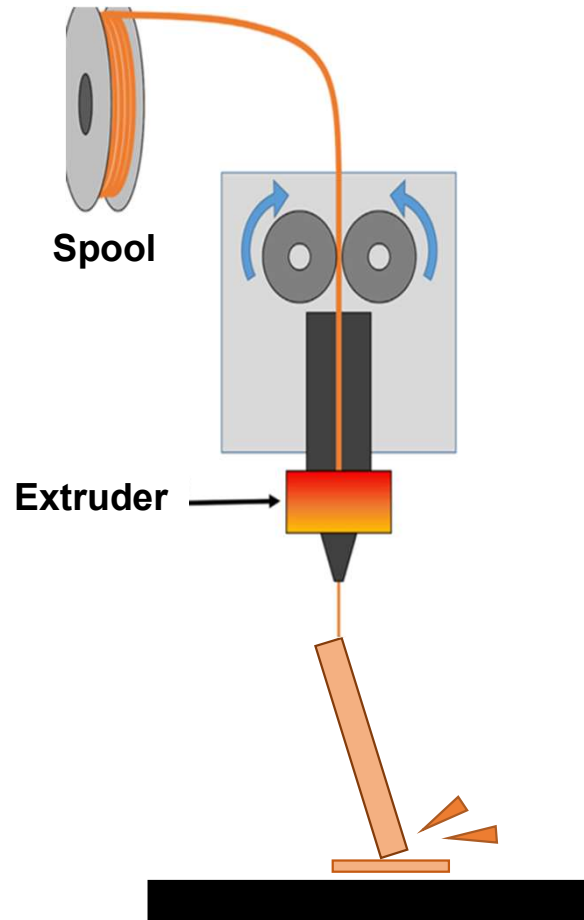




# Problems and Optimization

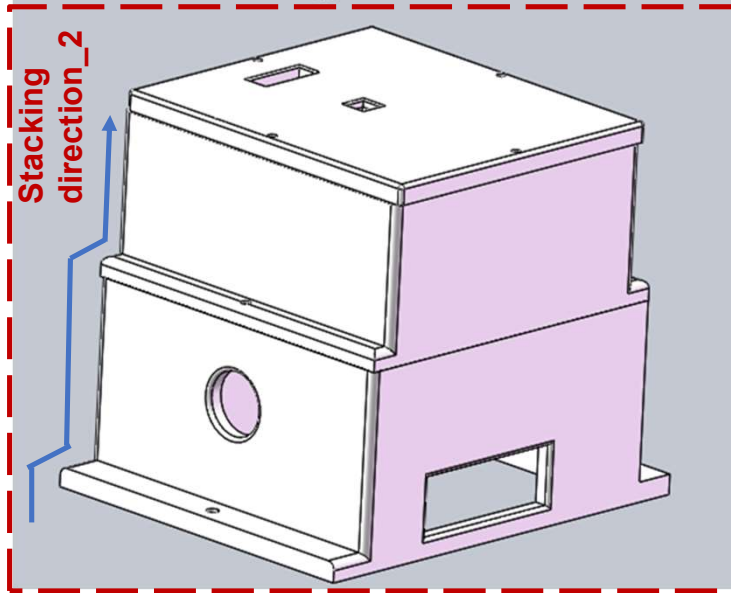
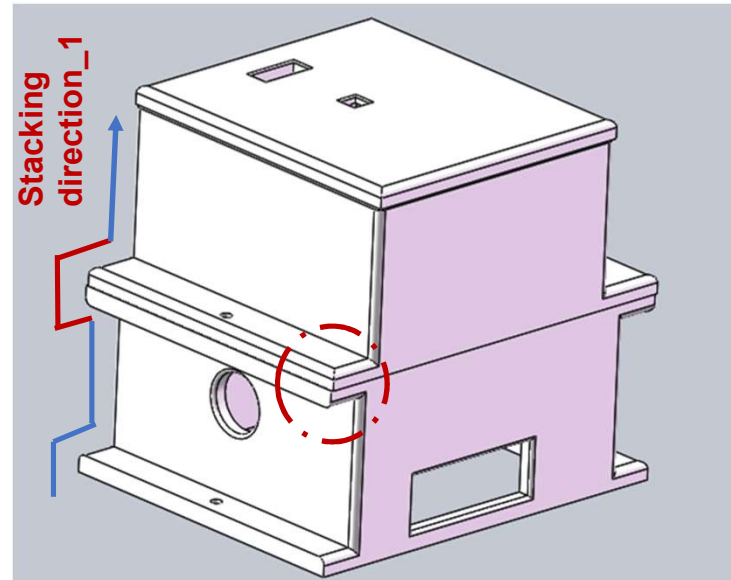
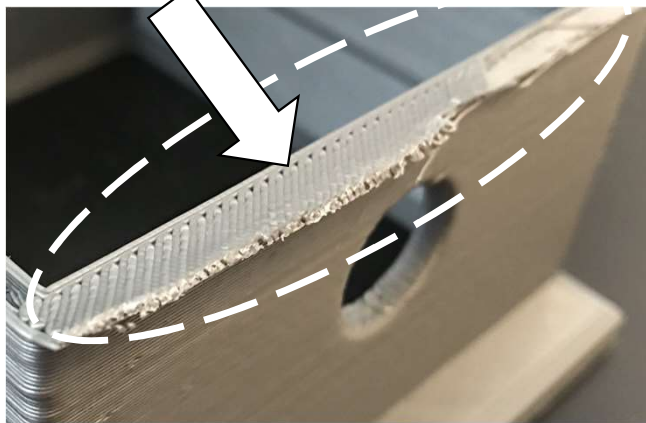
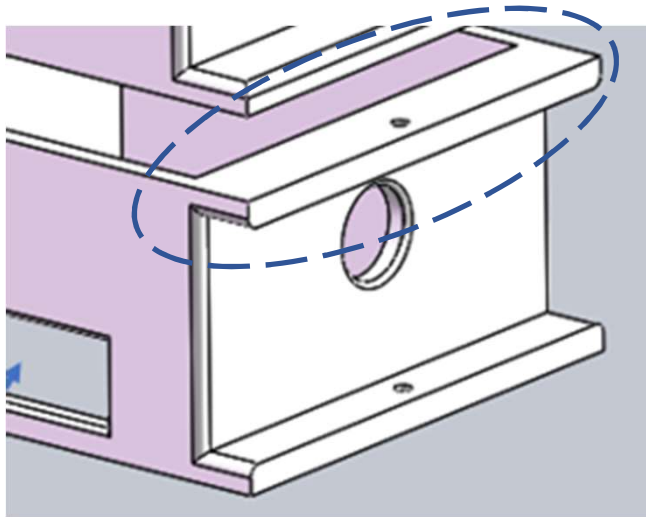


Axle of the wheel





# Problems and Optimization



## References

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pearson\\_correlation\\_coefficient](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pearson_correlation_coefficient)

【1】 The SPSSAU project (2020). SPSSAU. (Version 20.0)[Online Application Software]. Retrieved from <https://www.spssau.com>.

【2】 Hauke J, Kossowski T. Comparison of Values of Pearson's and Spearman's Correlation Coefficients on the Same Sets of Data[J]. *Quaestiones Geographicae*, 2011, 30(2):87-93.

【3】 Arndt S, Turvey C, Andreasen N C. Correlating and predicting psychiatric symptom ratings: Spearman's r versus Kendall's tau correlation[J]. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 1999, 33(2):97-104.

【1】 The SPSSAU project (2020). SPSSAU. (Version 20.0)[Online Application Software]. Retrieved from <https://www.spssau.com>.

【2】 Sun Dao-de. Selection of the Linear Regression Model According to the Parameter Estimation[J]. *Wuhan University Journal of Natural Sciences*, 2000, 5(4):400-405.

【3】 Barassi M R. *Microeconometrics; Methods and Applications* by A. Colin Cameron; Pravin K. Trivedi[J]. 2005.